RESOLUTION NUMBER:  16 - APPROVED

SOURCE: COMMITTEE ON CAPTIVE WILDLIFE AND ALTERNATIVE LIVESTOCK

SUBJECT MATTER: NATIONAL REVIEW OF RESEARCH NEEDS FOR CHRONIC WASTING DISEASE

BACKGROUND INFORMATION:

In the absence of an approved live animal test, vaccine, or recognition of genetically resistant animals, depopulation and indemnity of the herd mates is our only method of prevention to stop the spread of Chronic Wasting Disease (CWD) to other animals.

A Federal CWD Rule has been implemented with the purpose of controlling the spread of CWD versus eradication. To insure a successful program more tools are needed to manage this disease.

RESOLUTION:

The United States Animal Health Association (USAHA) requests that the United States Department of Agriculture, and United States Department of Interior arrange a diversified blue-ribbon panel (including: industry stakeholders, university and federal researchers, Federal and State regulatory agencies) to determine research needs and identify and prioritize intervention strategies for the control of Chronic Wasting Disease.
The responses below refer to Resolutions 6, 7, 16, and 27.

January 15, 2014

Dr. Stephen K. Crawford  
President  
United States Animal Health Association  
4221 Mitchell Avenue  
Saint Joseph, Missouri 64507

Dear Dr. Crawford:

Thank you for your letter of November 21, 2013, to Dr. Edward Knipling summarizing the resolutions that were passed at the most recent annual meeting of the United States Animal Health Association (USAHA), and that request involvement by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Dr. Knipling retired from Government service recently, thus please accept my response as the Agricultural Research Service (ARS) Acting Administrator.

ARS appreciates the opportunity to speak to the USAHA resolutions. I can assure you that we share the concerns of USAHA members and will do all that we can to protect the health of America’s farm animals, and thus, the American consumer. Allow me to address the points individually.

- **Resolution 1:** USAHA requests that ARS allocate resources to support Bluetongue and epizootic hemorrhagic disease research at the Arthropod-Borne Animal Diseases Research Unit, in Manhattan, Kansas.
  
  **Response:** USDA in collaboration with the Department of Interior (DOI) organized a gap analysis workshop for international experts on orbiviruses. Workshop participants met at the Arthropod-Borne Animal Diseases Research Unit, in Manhattan, Kansas, May 14–16, 2013. They assessed countermeasures to effectively control and mitigate the impact of an outbreak of an emerging strain of orbivirus with epizootic potential, with special emphasis given to Bluetongue virus and epizootic hemorrhagic disease virus. A report of proceedings from the workshop that also highlights research priorities is expected to be completed and issued in January 2014. ARS will use its available resources to work with Federal and university partners to implement the research prioritized in the workshop report.
Dr. Stephen K. Crawford

- **Resolution 2:** USAHA urges ARS and the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) to research, develop, and validate genetic strain typing capabilities for *Theileria equi* and *Babesia caballi* (equine piroplasmosis organisms).
  
  **Response:** The ARS Animal Disease Research Unit in Pullman, Washington, is working with university partners researching both causes of equine piroplasmosis and their genetic makeup.

- **Resolution 3:** USAHA requests that USDA and the DOI establish a panel to determine research needs and identify and prioritize intervention strategies to control chronic wasting disease.
  
  **Response:** ARS is will work with APHIS and DOI scientists to organize a workshop of experts at which they will assess gaps in our knowledge about chronic wasting disease and establish research needs and intervention strategies.

- **Resolution 4:** USAHA urges Congress to provide appropriate funding to ARS to construct new facilities at the Knipling-Bushland United States Livestock Insects Laboratory in Texas.
  
  **Response:** ARS appreciates the support of USAHA for updated laboratory facilities in Texas. ARS has established a Capital Investment Strategy (CIS) to prioritize its funding requests to Congress for new or updated facilities. Requests for a replacement facility will be based on the CIS, which in turn is based on both facility condition and program priority. ARS sees the program in Kerrville as a high-priority because of the condition of the facility; nevertheless, appropriations for facilities in general have been limited in the current tight budget environment.

I appreciate that USAHA members make significant contributions to ensuring animal health and food safety in the United States. Rest assured that USDA is working diligently to provide practical and effective solutions to the challenges recognized by USAHA members, and we look forward to working with you and other officials to solve them.

Sincerely,

CAIRD E. REXROAD, JR.
Acting Administrator